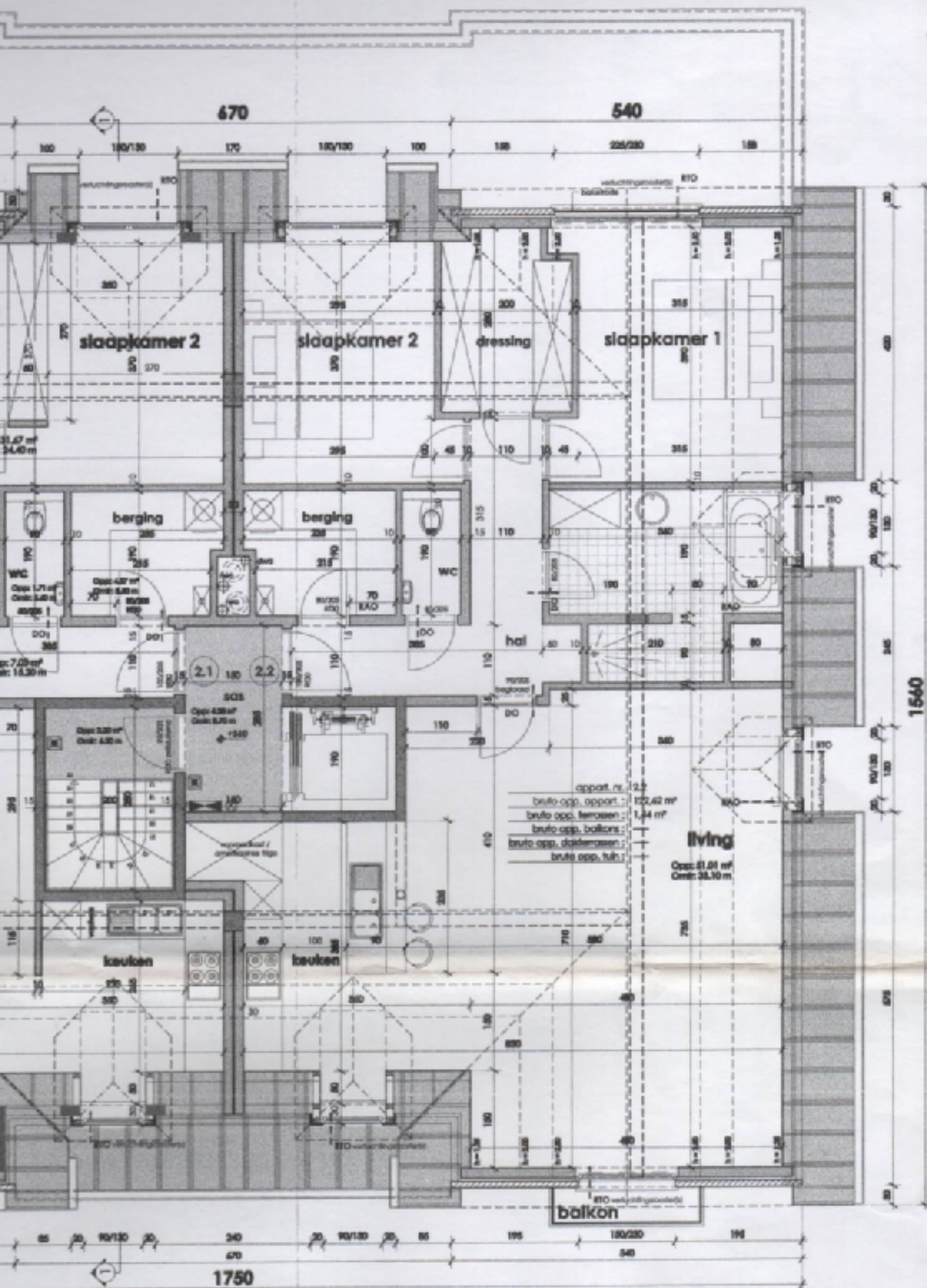




dakverdieping