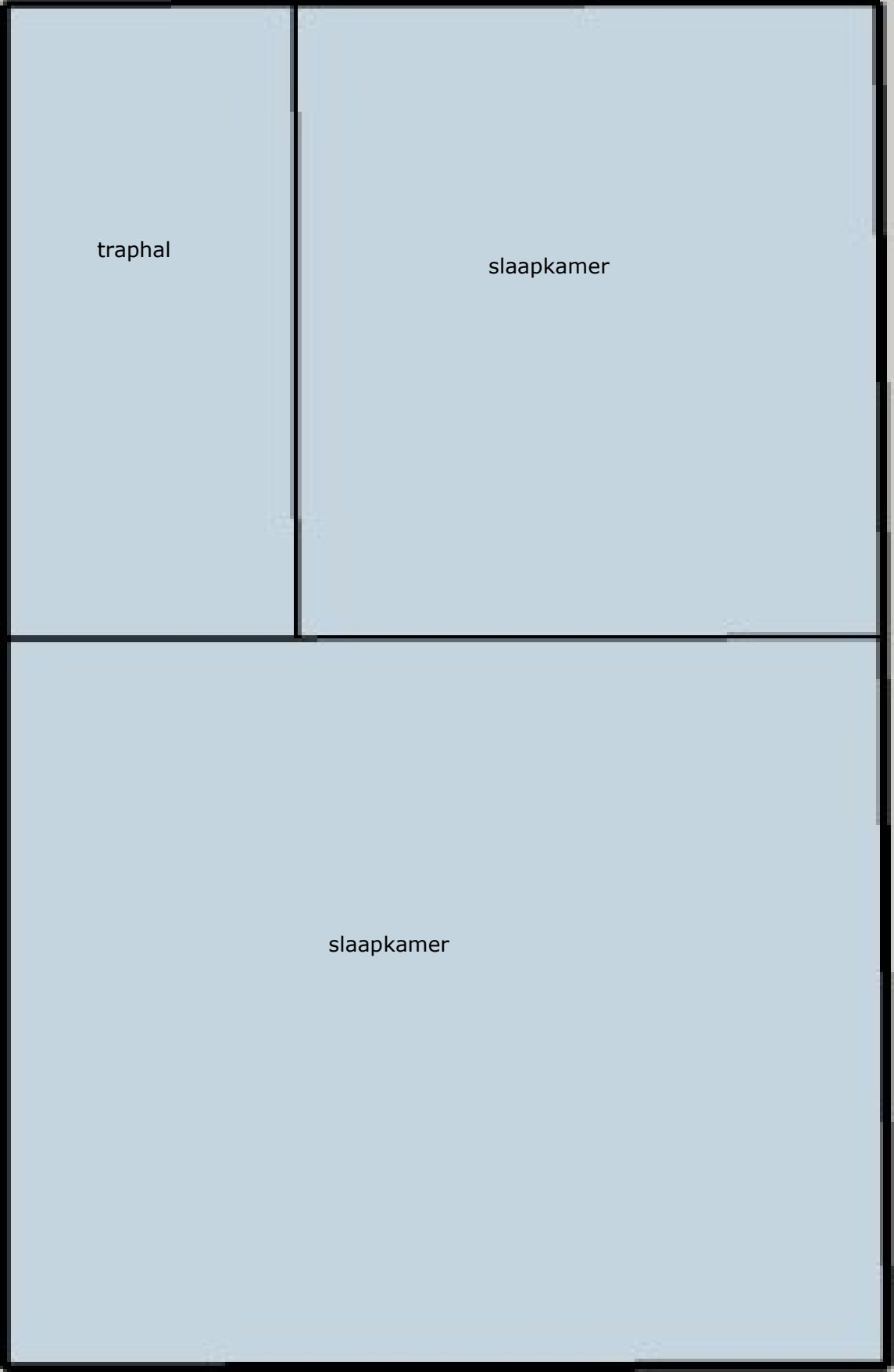




straatzijde